

# Air Pollution Laboratory

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DEPARTMENT OF  
CIVIL AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING  
土木及環境工程學系

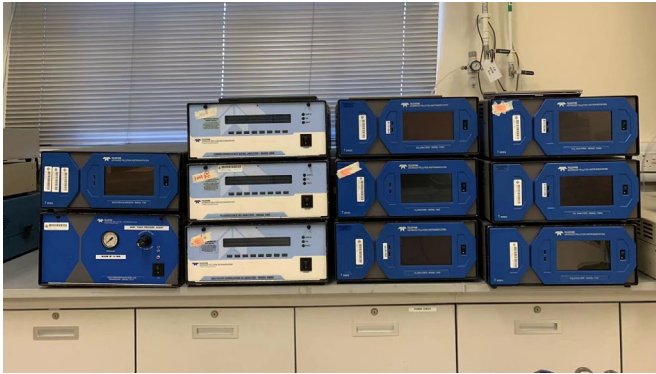
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# Introduction

Air laboratory is a well-established laboratory in providing air pollution study at institutional level and serving to general public in Hong Kong since 1982. Our laboratory has equipped with many cutting-edge air sampling equipment and analyzers for supporting innovative research projects and general laboratory-teaching experiment. The main function of the Air Pollution Laboratory consists of three main categories, namely criteria air pollutant measurements, volatile organic compounds and organic aerosol measurements and indoor air quality (IAQ) study.



# Main Equipment and Facilities



**Teledyne API Gas Analyzers for Criteria Air Pollutant Measurements**

Teledyne API Ozone / Carbon Monoxide / Carbon Dioxide / Sulphur Dioxide / Nitrogen Oxides / Methane and Non-methane Analyzers provide a comprehensive criteria pollutants monitoring in the air which are considered hazardous to human health.



**High Volume Air Samplers**

High volume air samplers are used for the collection of airborne particulate matter in ambient air. They are available for the collection of Total Suspended particulates (TSP), particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter of less than  $10\mu\text{m}$  (PM10), or less than  $2.5\mu\text{m}$  (PM2.5), and semi-volatile organic compounds and pesticides (PUF).



**Cape D'Aguilar (Hok Tsui) Air Monitoring Station**

Cape D'Aguilar is a strategic air monitoring station in South China Sea to obtain the baseline levels of air pollutants in this region.

It also helps to monitor the long range transboundary air pollution due to cold-fronts in winters or due to the storm surge in typhoons and greenhouse gases emission due to tidal movements.

# Main Equipment and Facilities



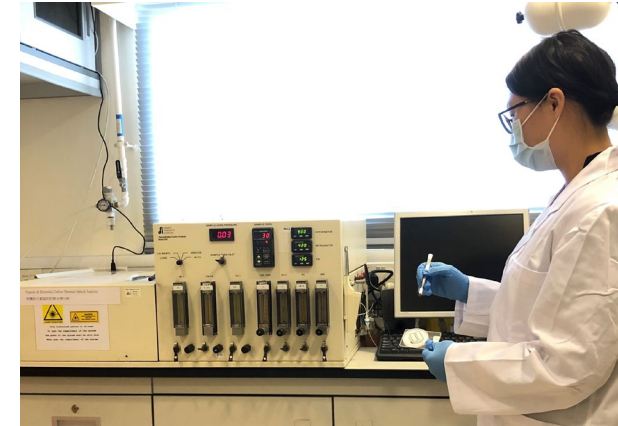
**Thermo-desorption Aerosol Gas Chromatography**

The Aerodyne Thermo-desorption Aerosol Gas Chromatography (TAG) automates online sampling and analysis of condensed phase (e.g. aerosol) organic compounds and eliminates the laborious sample collection, transportation, storage, and preparation process associated with filter based measurement.



**Aerosol Mass Spectrometer**

The Aerodyne aerosol mass spectrometer (AMS) is the only currently available instrument capable of providing quantitative size and chemical mass loading information in real-time for non-refractory sub-micron aerosol particles. The AMS couples size-resolved particle sampling and mass spectrometric techniques into a single real-time measurement system.



**DRI 2001A Organic Carbon / Elemental Carbon Analyzer**

Carbonaceous aerosols such as organic carbon (OC) and elemental carbon (EC) are detected by a 2001A carbon analyzer developed by Desert Research Institute.

The OC and EC by total optical reflectance (TOR) are insensitive to the change in temperature protocol, and therefore the long-term consistency of the IMPROVE database is conserved.

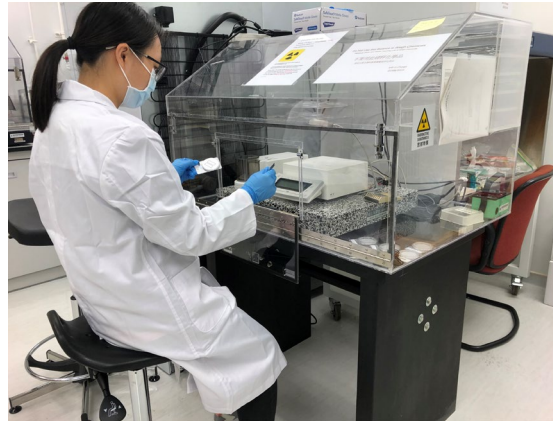
# Main Equipment and Facilities



**High Performance Liquid Chromatography**

High-performance liquid chromatography is a technique in analytical chemistry used to separate, identify, and quantify each component in a mixture.

The HPLC in Air Pollution Laboratory is mainly for chemical characterization of trace-level of carbonyl compounds in air samples.



**Filter Handling Room**

A temperature and pressure controlled clean room meets Class 5 ISO standard, which provides a stable environment for filter handling process for aerosol study.

The gravitational analysis is done by a 6-digit Microbalance on anti-vibration platform. It could accurately measure the mass of aerosol collected and deposited on the filter substrates.



**Environmental Chamber**

The Environmental Chamber is a micro-environment which control temperature and humidity during measurements of pollutant emissions in indoor air and stimulation the evolution of air pollutants in ambient air.

By equipping the Teflon Air Chamber with UV sources, the Environmental Chamber can simulate the photochemical smog formation via chemical reactions of precursors in ambient air.

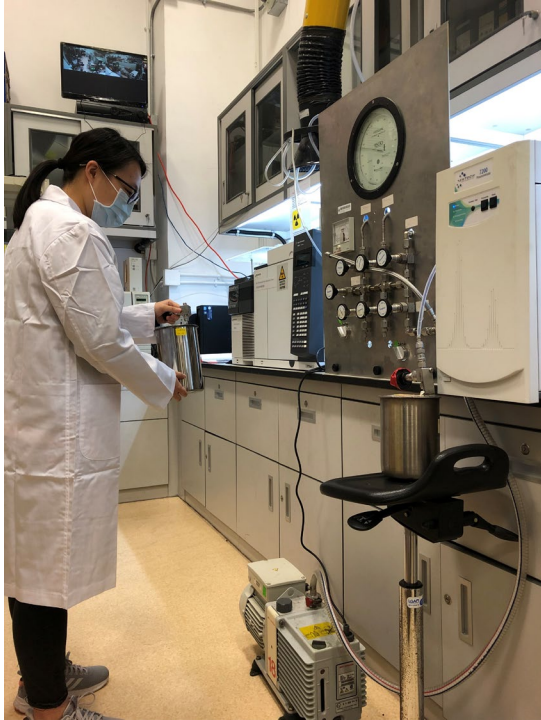
# Main Equipment and Facilities



## Scanning Mobility Particle Sizer

The 1nm Scanning Mobility Particle Sizer (SMPS™) spectrometer system permits the measurement of particles as small as 1 nm. The optimized Differential Mobility Analyzer 3086 further reduces diffusional losses of those smallest of particles. Between the DMA and a standard Condensation Particle Counter (CPC), the Nano Enhancer 3757 uses diethylene glycol to pre-grow 1 nm particles to enable detection by the CPC.

# Main Equipment and Facilities



**HP 6980 Gas Chromatography and 5977A Mass Selective Detector / Flame Ionization Detector / Electron Capture Detector equipped with Entech 7200 Preconcentrator**

GC/MSD/FID/ECD are used to analyze VOCs in canister samples. This technique reaches world-class level. Inter-laboratory comparison is regularly conducted between Air Pollution Laboratory and authoritative institutions in the world.

Trace-level volatile organic compounds (VOCs) in air are analyzed by HP 6980 Gas Chromatography and Mass Selective Detection / Flame Ionization Detection / Electron Capture Detection by directly injecting transformed condensate compounds, which are preconcentrated by Entech 7200 Preconcentrator, from gas phase canister samples collected in ambient air.

With connecting to the Environmental Chamber, the VOCs compounds can be measured directly for emission measurements of indoor air studies or stimulation of photochemical smog formation studies.

# Academic Staff



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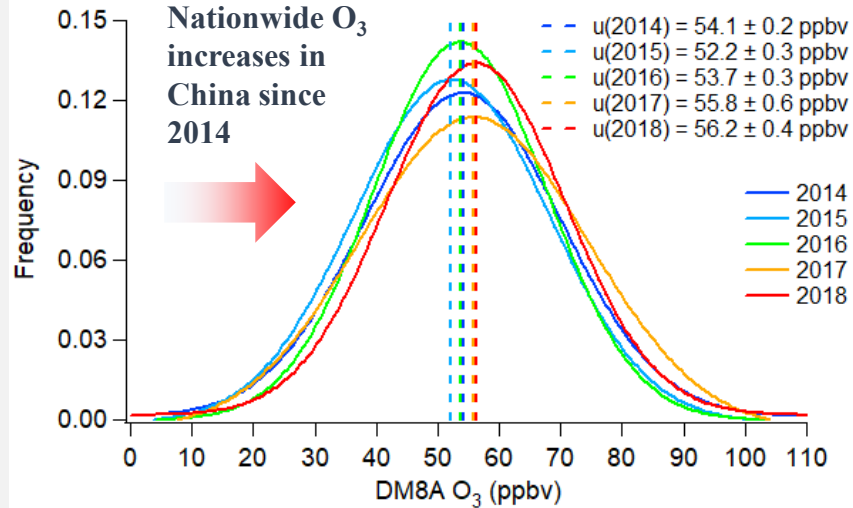
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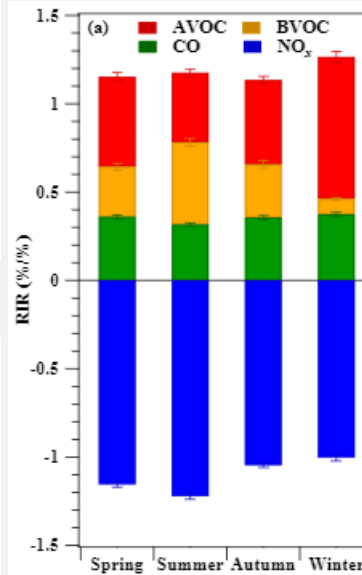


# Research Spotlight

Ground-level ozone increases across China and relationships with ozone precursors

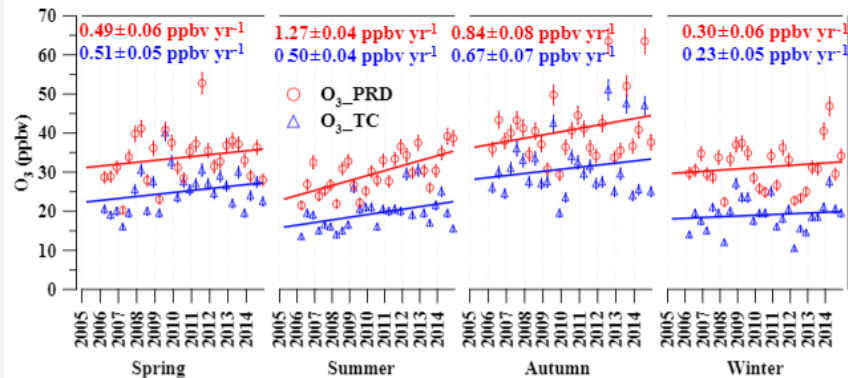


Relative incremental reactivity represents  $O_3$ -precursor relationships

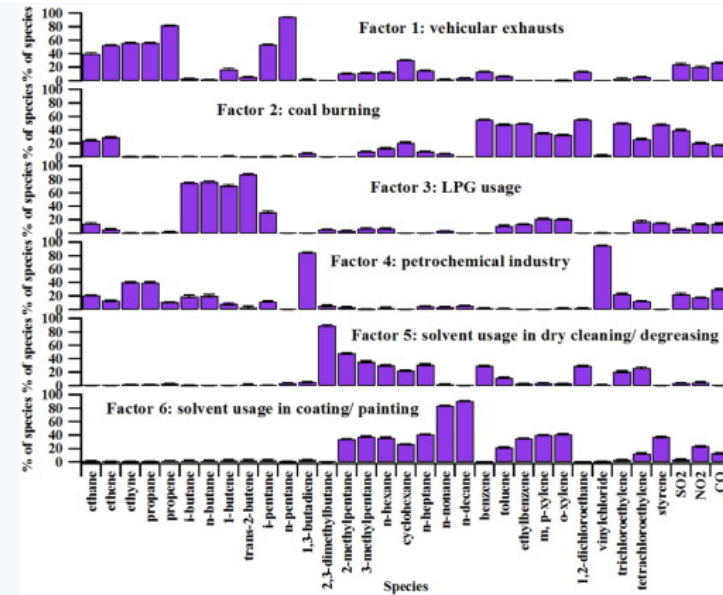


VOC-limited regime in urban areas

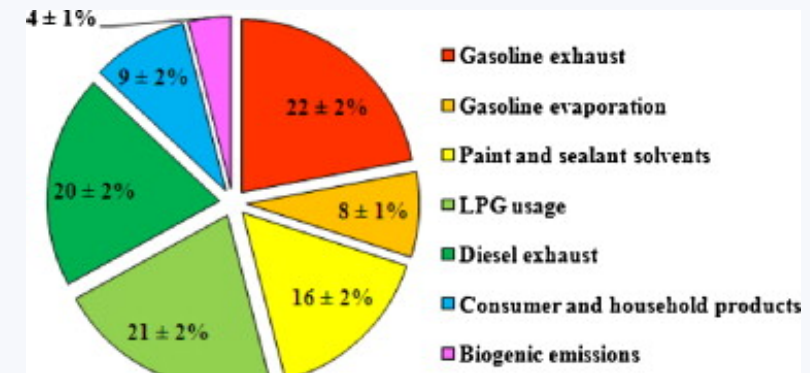
$O_3$  increases in PRD in last decade



Sources of volatile organic compounds – receptor model applications



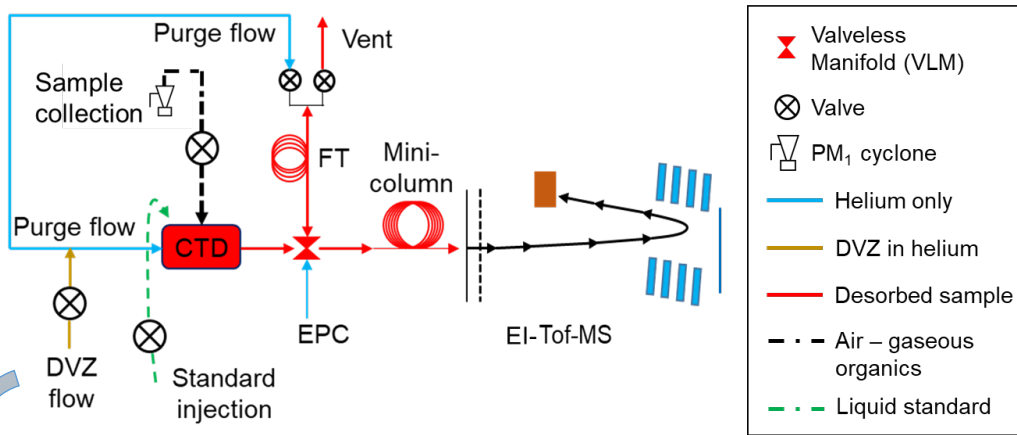
Profiles of VOC sources in Wuhan, central China



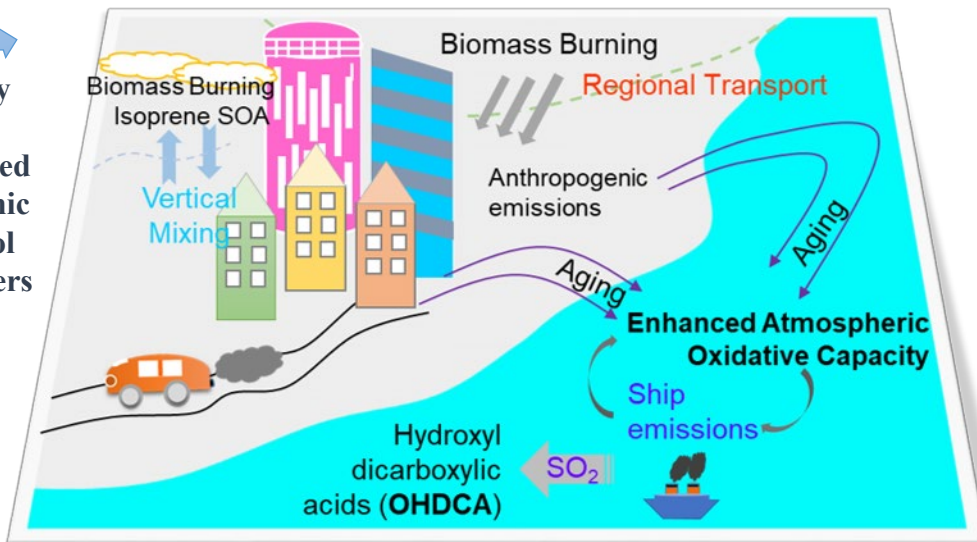
Source contributions to VOCs in Hong Kong resolved by PMF

# Research Spotlight

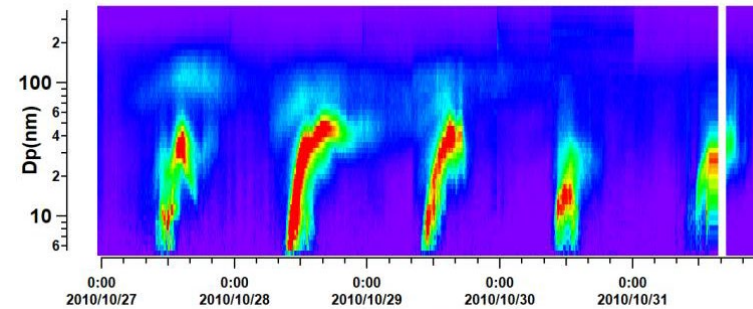
In situ measurements of molecular organic aerosol markers and dynamic sources of atmospheric organic aerosols



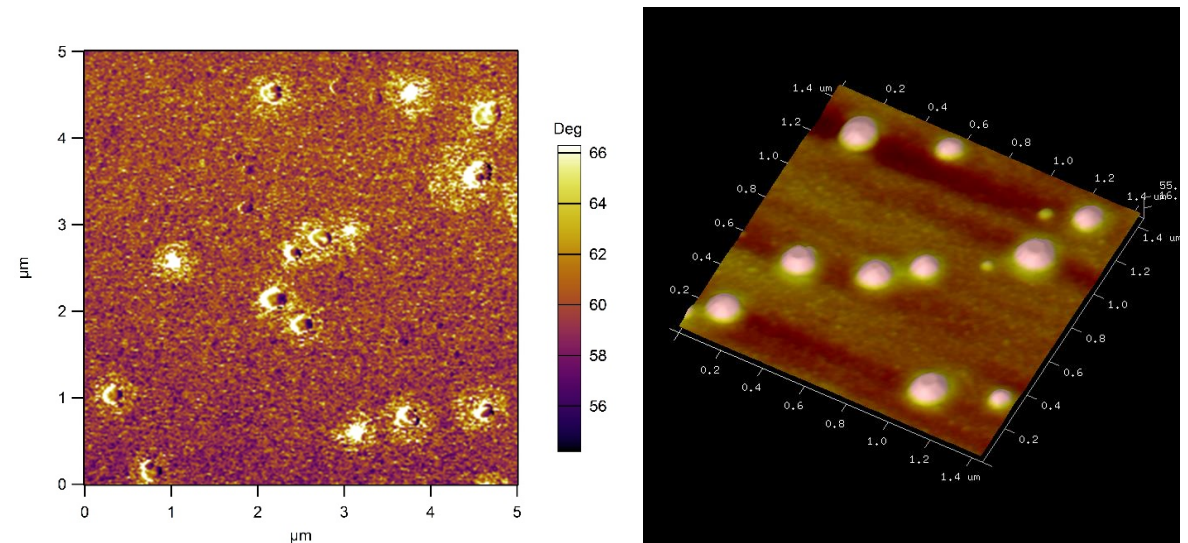
Highly time-resolved Organic aerosol markers



Ultrafine and acidic particles in the atmosphere

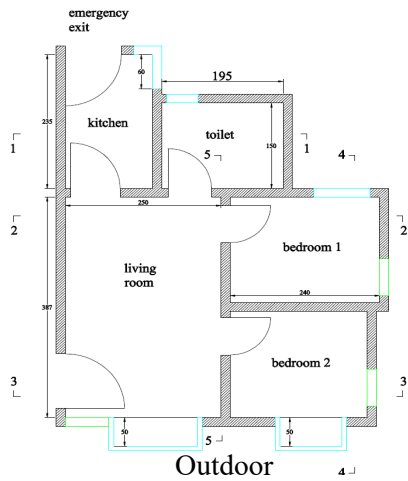


Atomic force microscopic images of acidic ultrafine particles in the atmosphere



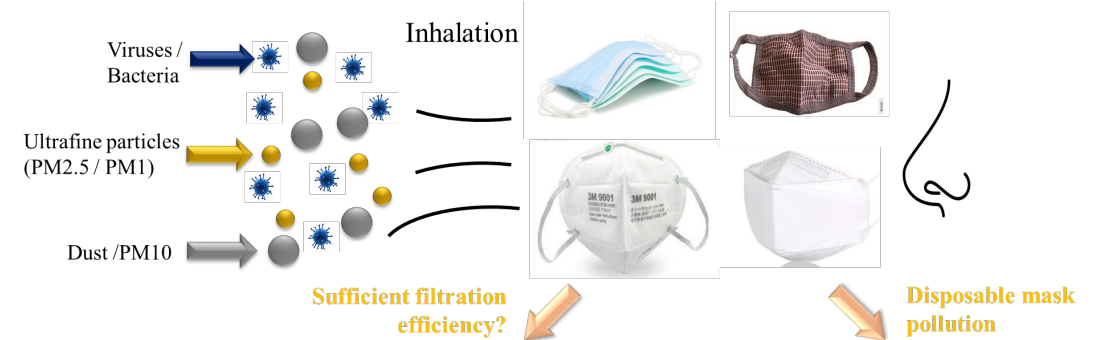
# Research Spotlight

Indoor air pollution – Are we breathing healthy air at home?



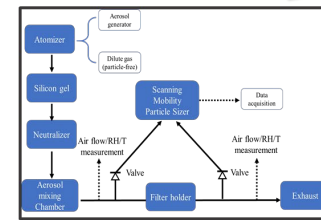
We know more than ever what breathe

Tests of particle removal efficiency of filtration materials



Sufficient filtration efficiency?

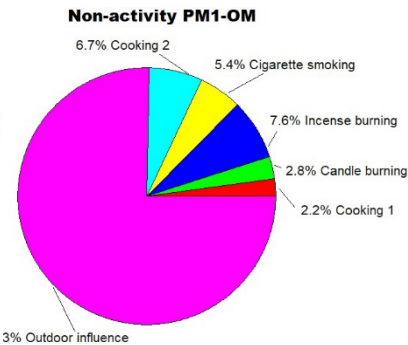
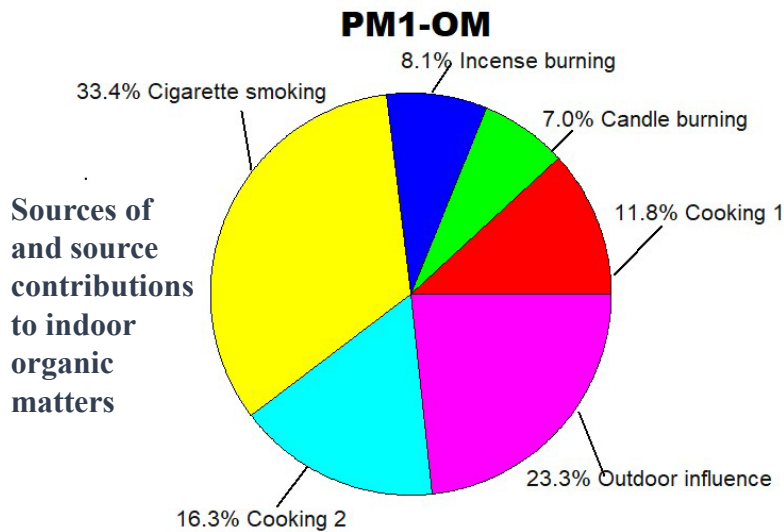
Disposable mask pollution



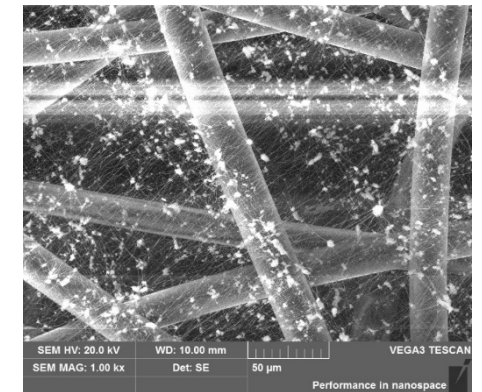
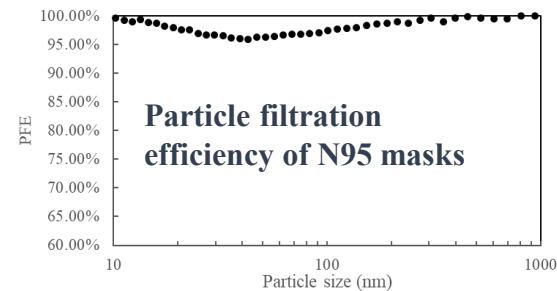
Reliable particle filtration efficiency testing system



Demand of reusable and effective mask



Morphology of PFTE membrane



# Lab-in-charge and Technical Staff



## Lab-in-Charge

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Tuesday to Friday 8:45am – 12:30pm, 1:30pm – 5:30pm

(excluding Saturday, Sunday & public holidays)