Subject Description Form

Subject Code	BRE442
Subject Title	Forecasting & Competition in the Built Environment
Credit Value	3
Level	4
Pre-requisite / Co-requisite/ Exclusion	Nil
Objectives	This subject is intended to help students acquire knowledge and skills to forecast and compete for work in the built environment.
Intended Learning Outcomes	 Upon completion of the subject, students will be able to: Select and employ appropriate techniques in price forecasting and strategies for improving survival and profitability. Recognize the usefulness and limitations of competition and forecasting models. Integrate risk management techniques with competition and forecasting models. Analyze competitive performance and forecasting accuracy. Draw conclusions and make recommendations on improving competitive performance and forecasting accuracy.
Subject Synopsis/ Indicative Syllabus	 Forecasting Microeconomic foundation and the efficient market hypothesis Time series analyses and process of forecasting Forecasting methods: theory, practice, and comparison Price estimation Risk management in pre and post contract stages Competition Introduction on the competitive built environment Competitor analysis and competitiveness measurement Bidding models: theory, practice, and comparison Tender assessment Strategies for improving competitive advantage

Teaching/Learning Methodology	Lectures introduce the conc background reading and for case studies.			•			•	
Assessment Methods in Alignment with Intended Learning Outcomes	Specific assessment methods/tasks	% weighting	Intended subject learning outcomes to be assessed					
Outcomes			a	b	c	d	e	
	Tutorial tasks	40%	$\sqrt{}$			√	$\sqrt{}$	
	Examination	60%		√	√		V	
	Total	100%						•
		•						
Student Study Effort Expected	Class contact:							
	 Lectures 				26 Hrs.			
	 Tutorials 			13 Hrs.				
	Other student study effort:							
	Student effort hours 81						31 Hrs.	
	Total student study effort				120 Hrs.			
Reading List and References	Adrian J. Smith (1995). Estimating, tendering and bidding for construction Macmillan. Ashworth A. (1994) Cost Studies of Buildings, Longman; Harlow. Beeston, D.T. (1983). Statistical methods for building price data, E&FN Spon Brook M. (2004) Estimating and Tendering for Construction Work, Butterwort Heineman, Oxford. Cartlidge D. (2004) Procurement of Built Assets, Elsevier Oxford. Chapman, C., & Ward, S. (1996). Project risk management: processes, technique and insights. John Wiley.							
	Clements, M. P., & Hen forecasting. Oxford: Blacky Ferry D. and Brandon P.S Oxford. Friedman, L. (1956). A con 112.	vell. . (1999) Cost	t Planni	ng of l	Building	gs, Blac	ckwell S	Science,

Granger, C. W. J., & Newbold, P. (2014). Forecasting economic time series. Academic Press.

Hillebrandt, P.M. (2000). *Economic theory and the construction industry* (3rd ed.). Macmillan Press, Basingstoke.

Milgrom, P. (1989). Auctions and bidding: A primer. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 3(3), 3-22.

Milgrom, P. R. (1987). Auction theory. In Advances in economic theory: Fifth world congress (Vol. 1, p. 32). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Milgrom, P. R., & Weber, R. J. (1982). A theory of auctions and competitive bidding. *Econometrica: Journal of the Econometric Society*, 1089-1122.

O'malley, P. (2012). Risk, uncertainty and government. Routledge.

Park W.R. & Chapin W.B. (1992) Construction Bidding: Pricing for Profit. John Wiley & Sons, New York.

Seeley I. (1996) Building Economics, Macmillan, Basingstoke.

Shmueli, G., & Lichtendahl Jr, K. C. (2016). *Practical time series forecasting with r: A hands-on guide*. Axelrod Schnall Publishers.