利用虎奶菇製備抗腫瘤納米硒 Preparation of Selenium Nanoparticles with Strong Anti-Tumor Activity Using Tiger Milk Mushroom



利用虎奶菇菌核多糖蛋白複合物(PSP)製備高穩定性的抗腫瘤納米硒 Preparation of highly stable selenium nanoparticles with strong anti-tumor activity using polysaccharide-protein complexes (PSP) isolated from mushroom sclerotia of Pleurotus tuber-regium

「硒」是一種人體健康必需的微量元素。由於納米硒 (SeNPs) 具有生物可用度高、毒性低及抗腫瘤活性強等特 質,因而成為新的研究熱點。然而,納米粒子本身極易聚 集,若聚合體一旦超過了納米尺度,其抗腫瘤活性就會大 大降低。利用虎奶菇菌核提取的多糖蛋白複合物,我們成 功在一個簡單的"食品級"氧化還原體系中製備出高穩定 性的SeNPs。初步研究發現這穩定化SeNPs能高效地誘導

乳腺癌細胞凋亡,但對正常細胞幾乎沒有細胞毒性。



菌絲體 Mycelia grown on PDA



培養中的菌核 Growing sclerotia



菌核 Mature sclerotia



子實體 Mature fruiting bodies

虎奶菇菌絲體、 菌核及子實體的培養 Cultivation of mycelium, sclerotium & fruiting body of Pleurotus tuber-regium



Young Investigator Award - 2011 International Conference on Food Factors



第40屆日內瓦國際發明展-中國代表團獎 Prize of the Chinese Delegation of the Exhibition, 40th International Exhibition of Inventions of Geneva, Switzerland

Recently, selenium nanoparticles (SeNPs) have become a new research target, since they were found to possess excellent bioavailability, low toxicity and remarkable anti-tumor activity. Nevertheless, SeNPs aggregate easily and their anti-tumor activity will be significantly reduced, once their nano-size could not be maintained. By using the PSP isolated from mushroom sclerotia of Pleurotus tuber-regium, highly stable SeNPs were successfully prepared under a simple food-grade redox system. Besides, these novel SeNPs were found to remarkably inhibit the growth of human breast carcinoma MCF-7 cells by apoptosis induction in a dose-dependent manner, but were non-cytotoxic toward the normal cells.

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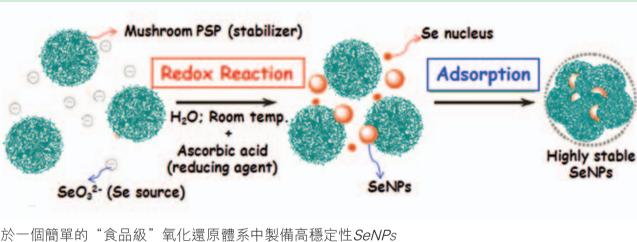
- 是首次有科學家利用菇類PSP來做穩定劑,製備高穩 定性的抗腫瘤 SeNPs
- 此新穎的SeNPs是在一個簡單的"食品級"氧化還 原體系中製備出來
- 此新穎的SeNPs具有高穩定性、大小可控和可溶水 等特質

I. 菇類PSP:

• 可穩定 SeNPs 的新功能食品配料 →促進食用菇栽培產業之發展

2. SeNPs:

- 新型癌症化學預防藥物/保健食品
 - →促進藥品及保健食品工業之發展
 - →提升公共健康水準及減輕政府的醫療開支
- 第40屆日內瓦國際發明展 金獎 (2012年4月)
- 中國代表團獎 (2012年4月)
- 2011國際食品保健因數大會-青年科學家獎 (2011年11月)



Preparation of highly stable SeNPs under a simple food-grade, environmental friendly redox system

Patent Application No.: 201110208539.2 (China)

Features and Advantages

Applications

• This nanotechnology is the first of its kind to prepare highly stable SeNPs with strong anti-tumor activity using mushroom PSP as stabilizer

- The novel SeNPs are prepared under a simple foodgrade redox system
- The novel SeNPs are highly stable, size-controllable and water-dispersable.

I. Mushroom PSP:

• brand new functional food ingredients for stabilizing SeNPs → facilitate the development of mushroom cultivation industry

2. SeNPs:

- novel cancer chemopreventive agents/ health food products → facilitate the development of both drug and health food industries
 - → promote public health & alleviate government's medical expenses
- Gold Medal 40th International Exhibition of Inventions of Geneva, Switzerland (April 2012)
- Prize of the Chinese Delegation of the Exhibition, 40th International Exhibition of Inventions of Geneva, Switzerland (April 2012)
- Young Investigator Award 2011 International Conference on Food Factors (November 2011)

