

## Subject Description Form

<b>Subject Code</b>	ABCT1742
<b>Subject Title</b>	General Chemistry II
<b>Credit Value</b>	3
<b>Level</b>	1
<b>Pre-requisite</b>	General Chemistry I
<b>Objectives</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. To introduce a molecular perspective for understanding the natural world</li><li>2. To identify the fundamental principles underlying any physical and chemical changes of matters</li><li>3. To visualize the physical and chemical changes through the understanding of molecular behavior</li></ol>
<b>Intended Learning Outcomes</b>	Upon completion of the subject, students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>(a) demonstrate the microscopic concepts of atomic structure and molecular bonding as well as their relationships with the general property trends of elements and compounds;</li><li>(b) understand the macroscopic properties and basic principles of liquids and solutions;</li><li>(c) apply and incorporate the chemical principles and knowledge learned to solve chemical problems and to appreciate modern applications in real life;</li><li>(d) demonstrate the abilities in communication as well as skills in problem-solving and analytical thinking.</li></ol>
<b>Subject Synopsis/ Indicative Syllabus</b>	<p><b><u>Properties of Gases</u></b> The simple gas laws, Ideal Gas Equation and its application, non-ideal gases</p> <p><b><u>Electrons in Atoms</u></b> Electromagnetic radiation, atomic spectra, quantum theory, the Bohr's atom, wave mechanics, uncertainty principle, quantum numbers and atomic orbitals, hydrogen atom and many electron atoms, electronic configurations</p> <p><b><u>Periodic Table and Atomic Properties</u></b> Classification of chemical elements, sizes of atoms and ions, ionization energy, electronic affinity, magnetic properties, periodic properties of the elements</p> <p><b><u>Chemical Bonding – Localized Electron Pair Approach</u></b></p>

Lewis theory and Octet rule, limitation of the Lewis theory, bond energies and bond distances, polar covalent bonds, VSEPR theory and molecular shapes of polyatomic molecules, physical properties and molecular shapes, Valence Bond theory

**Chemical Bonding – Delocalized Electron Pair Approach**  
Principles of Molecular Orbital (MO) theory for homonuclear and heteronuclear diatomic molecules; bonding and antibonding molecular orbitals; MO energy-level diagrams; electron configurations and physical properties (e.g. bond order, magnetism, etc), frontier orbitals, delocalized  $\pi$ -bonding in polyatomic molecules, Band theory of solids

**Intermolecular Forces and Properties of Liquids**  
Dipole-dipole interaction, ion-dipole interaction, van der Waals forces, hydrogen bonding, physical properties of liquid (e.g. viscosity, surface tension), phase transition and energetics

**Chemistry of Transition Metals**  
Electronic configurations and general properties of transition metals; co-ordination compounds; ligands and co-ordination numbers; formation constant for complex in equilibria; chelate effects; structure and isomerism of coordination compounds; crystal field splitting in complexes; color and magnetic properties of complexes; applications of co-ordination compounds

**Teaching/Learning Methodology**

Lectures supplemented with guided reading will be used to introduce the key concepts of the topics. Home works or assignments would be given for students to enhance their learning. Tutorials will be arranged and students would be assigned in small groups for discussion.

**Assessment Methods in Alignment with Intended Learning Outcomes**

Specific assessment methods/tasks	% weighting	Intended subject learning outcomes to be assessed (Please tick as appropriate)					
		a	b	c	d		
1. written examination	70	√	√	√	√		
2. continuous assessment	30	√	√	√	√		
Total	100 %						

Explanation of the appropriateness of the assessment methods in assessing the intended learning outcomes:

<b>Student Study Effort Expected</b>	Class contact:	
	▪ Lectures	26 Hrs.
	▪ Tutorials	13 Hrs.
	Other student study effort:	
	▪ Self-study	56 Hrs.
	▪ Home work and assignments	20 Hrs.
	Total student study effort	115 Hrs.
<b>Reading List and References</b>	<p><b><u>Essential reading</u></b>            Petrucci, Herring, Madura and Biossonnette, <i>General Chemistry: Principle and Modern Applications</i>, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 2011, Pearson</p>	