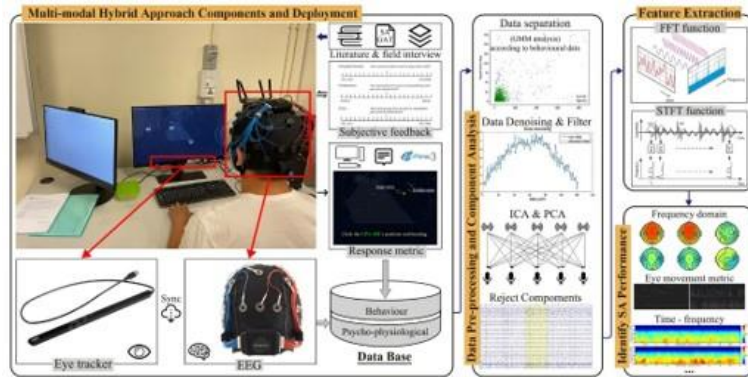


# Aviation Engineering

## STUDY I: Evaluation of the deviation between the required and achievable situational awareness (SA) with respect to pupillometry, saccades, and fixation performance under air traffic control scenarios



An overview of the multi-modal hybrid methodological procedures for identifying different SA Statuses

## STUDY II: Emission-aware adjustable robust flight path planning with respect to fuel and contrail cost

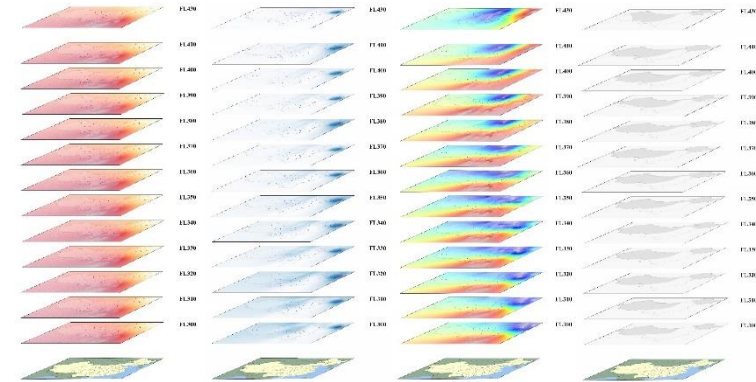
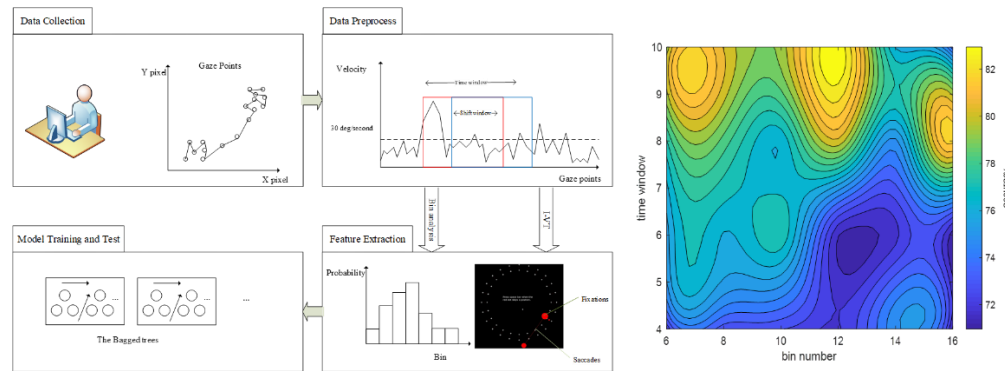


Illustration of spatial map at different flight levels (1<sup>st</sup> from the left: air pressure, 2<sup>nd</sup> from the left: relative humidity, 2<sup>nd</sup> from the right: temperature, 1<sup>st</sup> from the right: contrail)

## STUDY III: Novel hierarchical eye-tracking data analytics and human fatigue assessment [1][2]



Major Research Facility: A320 FTD Flight Simulator

Reference:

- [1] Li, F., Chen, C. H., Khoo, L. P. & Xu, G. (2020), Hierarchical Eye-Tracking Data Analytics for Human Fatigue Detection at a Traffic Control Centre, *IEEE Transactions on human machine system*.  
 [2] Li, Fan, Chun-Hsien Chen, Gangyan Xu, Li Peng Khoo, and Yisi Liu. (2019). Proactive mental fatigue detection of traffic control operators using bagged trees and gaze-bin analysis. *Advanced Engineering Informatics*, 42, 100987.